OMB No. 0607-1006: Approval Expires 11/30/2021

Your Guide to the 2020 Census

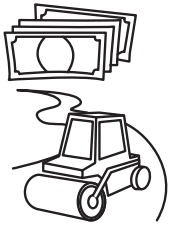
How to Respond to the 2020 Census Paper Questionnaire

United States® Census 2020

Welcome to the 2020 Census

Everyone counts.

The goal of this census is to count every living person in the U.S. once, only once, and in the right place. We need your help to make sure everyone in your community gets counted.



Census data are important.

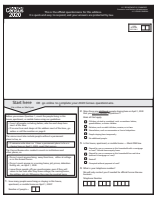
The U.S. Constitution requires a census every 10 years. The results are used to determine the number of seats each state has in Congress, draw boundaries for voting districts, and determine how more than $675 billion in federal funding is spent in communities each year.

Taking part is your civic duty.

Completing the census is required; it is a way to participate in our democracy and say “I count!”

Your information is confidential.

Federal law protects your responses. Your answers can only be used to produce statistics and cannot be used against you by any government agency or court.



Use this guide to complete the 2020 Census paper questionnaire.

2020 Census paper questionnaires will arrive in mailboxes and on doorsteps throughout the nation.

Before You Begin

1. Find your questionnaire and open it to the first page.

2. Use the information in this guide to mark your responses on the English paper questionnaire. **DO NOT WRITE YOUR ANSWERS ON THIS GUIDE.**

3. Before you answer the first question, count the people living in this house, apartment, or mobile home using the guidelines below.

Who to Count

Count the people living in this house, apartment or mobile home:

- Count all people, including babies, who live and sleep here most of the time.

- If no one lives or sleeps at this address most of the time, respond online.

The census must also include people without a permanent place to live:

- If someone who does not have a permanent place to live is staying here on April 1, 2020, count that person.

The Census Bureau also conducts counts in institutions and other places:

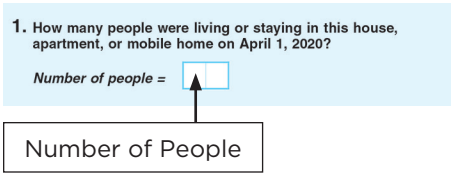
- Do not count anyone in a nursing home, jail, prison, detention facility, etc., on April 1, 2020.

- Leave these people off your questionnaire, even if they will return to live here after they leave college, the nursing home, the military, jail, etc. Otherwise, they may be counted twice.

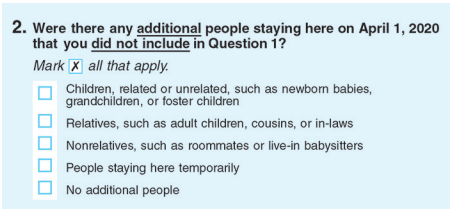
Read the questions and instructions on the next page. →
Do not write your answers on this guide.

Complete the questions on the front page

DO NOT WRITE YOUR ANSWERS ON THIS GUIDE



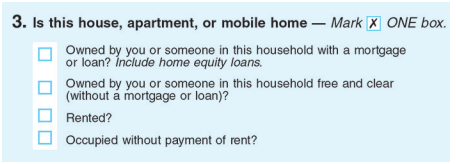
How many people were living or staying in this house, apartment, or mobile home on April 1, 2020?



Were there any additional people staying here on April 1, 2020 that you did not include in Question 1?

Mark X all that apply.

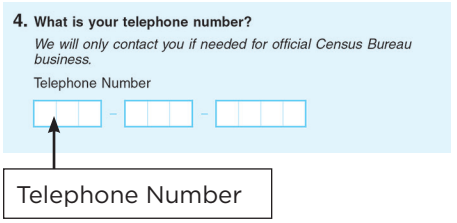
- Children, related or unrelated, such as newborn babies, grandchildren, or foster children
- Relatives, such as adult children, cousins, or in-laws
- Nonrelatives, such as roommates or live-in babysitters
- People staying here temporarily
- No additional people



Is this house, apartment, or mobile home—

Mark X ONE box.

- Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan? Include home equity loans.
- Owned by you or someone in the household free and clear (without a mortgage or loan)?
- Rented?
- Occupied without payment of rent?

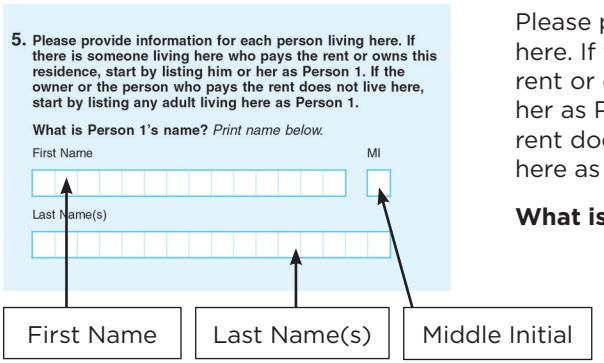


What is your telephone number?

We will only contact you if needed for official Census Bureau business.

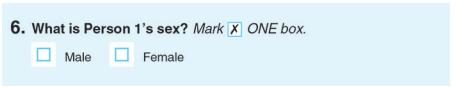
Complete the questions on the left side of page 2

DO NOT WRITE YOUR ANSWERS ON THIS GUIDE



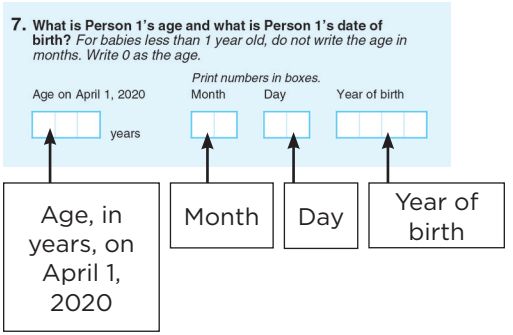
Please provide information for each person living here. If there is someone living here who pays the rent or owns this residence, start by listing him or her as Person 1. If the owner or the person who pays rent does not live here, start by listing any adult living here as Person 1.

What is Person 1's name?



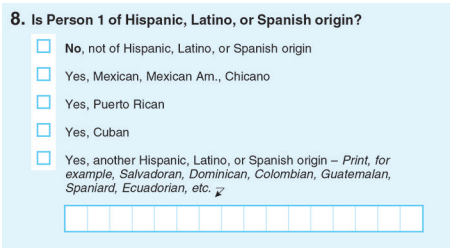
What is Person 1's sex? Mark X ONE box.

- Male
- Female



What is Person 1's age and what is Person 1's date of birth?

For babies less than 1 year old, do not write the age in months. Write 0 as the age.

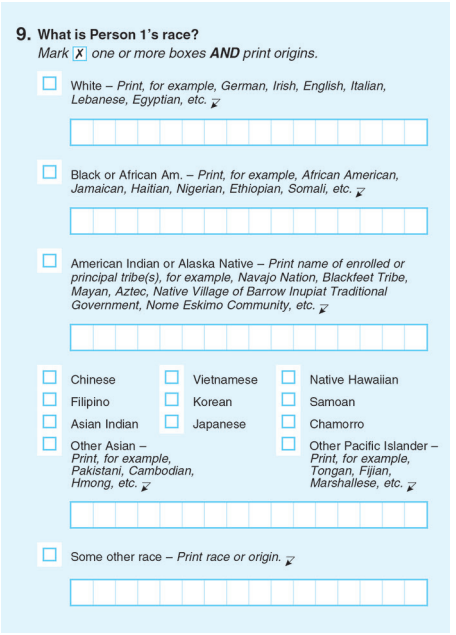


Is Person 1 of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?

- **No**, not of Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin
- Yes, Mexican, Mexican Am., Chicano
- Yes, Puerto Rican
- Yes, Cuban
- Yes, another Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin—Print, for example, Salvadoran, Dominican, Colombian, Guatemalan, Spaniard, Ecuadorian, etc.

Complete the question on the right side of page 2

DO NOT WRITE YOUR ANSWERS ON THIS GUIDE



9. **What is Person 1's race?**
Mark X *one or more boxes* ***AND*** *print origins.*

- ☐ White – *Print, for example, German, Irish, English, Italian, Lebanese, Egyptian, etc.*
- ☐ Black or African Am. – *Print, for example, African American, Jamaican, Haitian, Nigerian, Ethiopian, Somali, etc.*
- ☐ American Indian or Alaska Native – *Print name of enrolled or principal tribe(s), for example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe, Mayan, Aztec, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, etc.*

☐ Chinese	☐ Vietnamese	☐ Native Hawaiian
☐ Filipino	☐ Korean	☐ Samoan
☐ Asian Indian	☐ Japanese	☐ Chamorro
☐ Other Asian – *Print, for example, Pakistani, Cambodian, Hmong, etc.*		☐ Other Pacific Islander – *Print, for example, Tongan, Fijian, Marshallese, etc.*

- ☐ Some other race – *Print race or origin.*

What is Person 1's race?

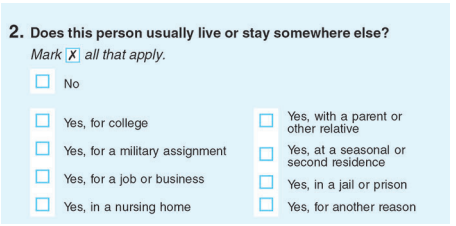
Mark X one or more boxes AND print origins.

- White—Print, for example, German, Irish, English, Italian, Lebanese, Egyptian, etc.
- Black or African Am.—Print, for example, African American, Jamaican, Haitian, Nigerian, Ethiopian, Somali, etc.
- American Indian or Alaska Native—Print name of enrolled or principal tribe(s), for example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe, Mayan, Aztec, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, etc.
- Chinese
- Filipino
- Asian Indian
- Other Asian—Print, for example, Pakistani, Cambodian, Hmong, etc.
- Vietnamese
- Korean
- Japanese
- Native Hawaiian
- Samoan
- Chamorro
- Other Pacific Islander—Print, for example, Tongan, Fijian, Marshallese, etc.
- Some other race—Print race or origin.

Complete the questions for each additional person

Each additional person will be asked the two questions below

DO NOT WRITE YOUR ANSWERS ON THIS GUIDE



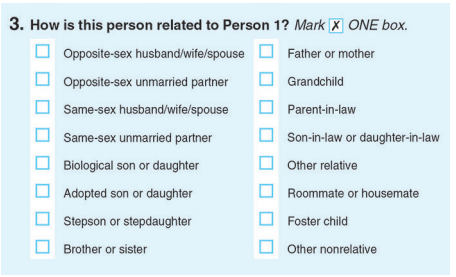
2. Does this person usually live or stay somewhere else?
Mark [X] all that apply.

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes, for college
- ☐ Yes, for a military assignment
- ☐ Yes, for a job or business
- ☐ Yes, in a nursing home
- ☐ Yes, with a parent or other relative
- ☐ Yes, at a seasonal or second residence
- ☐ Yes, in a jail or prison
- ☐ Yes, for another reason

Does this person usually live or stay somewhere else?

Mark [X] all that apply.

- ■ No
- ■ Yes, for college
- ■ Yes, for a military assignment
- ■ Yes, for a job or business
- ■ Yes, in a nursing home
- ■ Yes, with a parent or other relative
- ■ Yes, at a seasonal or second residence
- ■ Yes, in a jail or prison
- ■ Yes, for another reason



3. How is this person related to Person 1? *Mark [X] ONE box.*

- ☐ Opposite-sex husband/wife/spouse
- ☐ Opposite-sex unmarried partner
- ☐ Same-sex husband/wife/spouse
- ☐ Same-sex unmarried partner
- ☐ Biological son or daughter
- ☐ Adopted son or daughter
- ☐ Stepson or stepdaughter
- ☐ Brother or sister
- ☐ Father or mother
- ☐ Grandchild
- ☐ Parent-in-law
- ☐ Son-in-law or daughter-in-law
- ☐ Other relative
- ☐ Roommate or housemate
- ☐ Foster child
- ☐ Other nonrelative

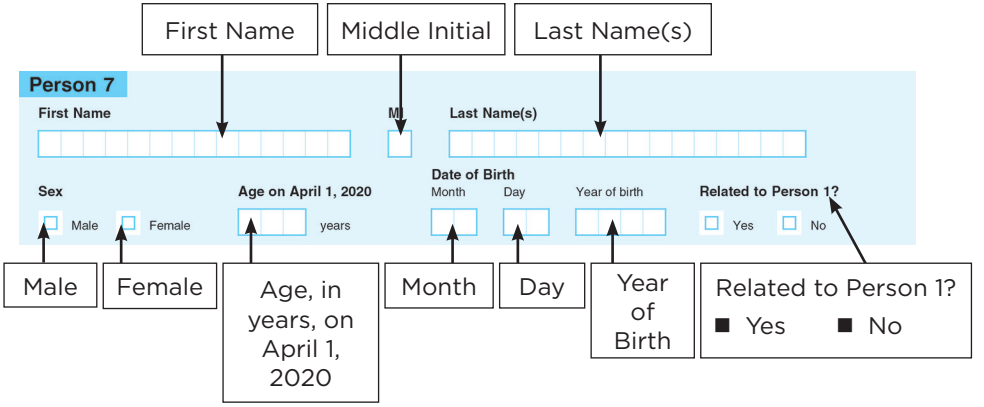
How is this person related to Person 1?

Mark [X] ONE box.

- ■ Opposite-sex husband/wife/spouse
- ■ Opposite-sex unmarried partner
- ■ Same-sex husband/wife/spouse
- ■ Same-sex unmarried partner
- ■ Biological son or daughter
- ■ Adopted son or daughter
- ■ Stepson or stepdaughter
- ■ Brother or sister
- ■ Father or mother
- ■ Grandchild
- ■ Parent-in-law
- ■ Son-in-law or daughter-in-law
- ■ Other relative
- ■ Roommate or housemate
- ■ Foster child
- ■ Other nonrelative

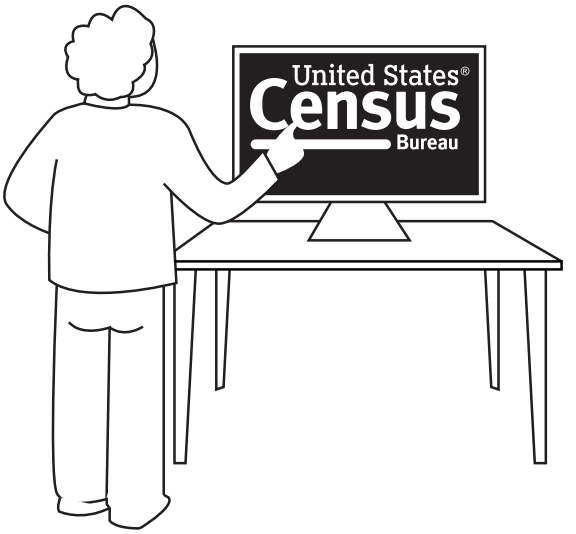
Complete page 8 if you counted more than six people

DO NOT WRITE YOUR ANSWERS ON THIS GUIDE



Please mail the completed English questionnaire in the postage-paid envelope you received.

The 2020 Census is easier than ever.



Did you know you can respond online?

If you are able to complete the 2020 Census online, go to the URL printed on the questionnaire.

Video guides for completing the 2020 Census online are available at

2020census.gov/languages

D-G (eng) English